

Native Plants of the Edwards Plateau

Robert Edmonson-Biologist II-Texas A&M Forest Service-June 2013

Cacti, Agaves & Yuccas:

American century plant *Agave americana*
Buckley's yucca *Yucca constricta*
cactus apple *Opuntia engelmannii*
Christmas cactus *Cylindropuntia leptocaulis*
devil's shoestring *Nolina lindheimeriana*
Don Quixote's lace *Yucca treculeana*
horse crippler *Echinocactus texensis*
lace hedgehog cactus *Echinocereus reichenbachii*
lechuguilla *Agave lechuguilla*
little nipple cactus *Mammillaria heyderi*

pineapple cactus *Coryphantha sulcata*
redflower false yucca *Hesperaloe parvifolia*
scarlet hedgehog cactus *Echinocereus coccineus*
Texas sacahuista *Nolina texana*
Texas sotol *Dasyllirion texanum*
Texas yucca *Yucca rupicola*
Thompson's yucca *Yucca thompsoniana*
Torrey's yucca *Yucca torreyi*
twistleaf yucca *Yucca pallida*

Grasses:

Arizona cottontop *Digitaria californica*
big bluestem *Andropogon gerardii*
black grama *Bouteloua eriopoda*
blue grama *Bouteloua gracilis*
buffalograss *Bouteloua dactyloides*
bushy bluestem *Andropogon glomeratus*
Canada wildrye *Elymus canadensis*
cane bluestem *Bothriochloa barbinodis*
curly-mesquite *Hilaria belangeri*
eastern gamagrass *Tripsacum dactyloides*
fall witchgrass *Digitaria cognata*
feather fingergrass *Chloris virgata*
green sprangletop *Leptochloa dubia*
hairy grama *Bouteloua hirsuta*
Hall's panicgrass *Panicum hallii*
hooded windmill grass *Chloris cucullata*
Indian woodoats *Chasmanthium latifolium*
Indiangrass *Sorghastrum nutans*
Lindheimer's muhly *Muhlenbergia lindheimeri*

little bluestem *Schizachyrium scoparium*
plains lovegrass *Eragrostis intermedia*
purple threeawn *Aristida purpurea*
purpletop tridens *Tridens flavus*
red grama *Bouteloua trifida*
Reverchon's bristlegrass *Setaria reverchonii*
sand dropseed *Sporobolus cryptandrus*
sand lovegrass *Eragrostis trichodes*
seep muhly *Muhlenbergia reverchonii*
sideoats grama *Bouteloua curtipendula*
slim tridens *Tridens muticus*
switchgrass *Panicum virgatum*
Texas cupgrass *Eriochloa sericea*
Texas grama *Bouteloua rigidiseta*
Texas wintergrass *Nassella leucotricha*
tumble windmill grass *Chloris verticillata*
vine mesquite *Panicum obtusum*
Virginia wildrye *Elymus virginicus*
white tridens *Tridens albescens*

Vines:

bluebill *Clematis pitcheri*
Carolina coralbead *Cocculus carolinus*
crossvine *Bignonia capreolata*
Drummond's clematis *Clematis drummondii*
Heller's grape *Vitis cinera* var. *helleri*
Lindheimer's globeberry *Ibervillea lindheimeri*
Lindheimer's morning-glory *Ipomoea lindheimeri*
Missouri gourd *Cucurbita foetidissima*
mustang grape *Vitis mustangensis*
noyau vine *Merremia dissecta*

peppervine *Ampelopsis arborea*
roving sailor *Maurandella antirrhiniflora*
saw greenbrier *Smilax bona-nox*
scarlet leather flower *Clematis texensis*
sweet mountain grape *Vitis monticola*
trumpet creeper *Campsis radicans*
trumpet honeysuckle *Lonicera sempervirens*
Virginia creeper *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*
western white honeysuckle *Lonicera albiflora*
yellow passionflower *Passiflora lutea*

Forbs, Herbs, Ferns, Subshrubs & Small Shrubs:

American beautyberry *Callicarpa americana*
American star-thistle *Centaurea americana*
annual phlox *Phlox drummondii*
aromatic aster *Symphotrichum oblongifolium*
Atlantic camas *Camassia scilloides*
autumn sage *Salvia greggii*
awnless bushsunflower *Simsia calva*
azure blue sage *Salvia azurea*
baccharisleaf beardtongue *Penstemon baccharifolius*
Baldwin's ironweed *Vernonia baldwinii*
Berlandier's sundrops *Calylophus berlandieri*
Berlandier's yellow flax *Linum berlandieri*
big red sage *Salvia penstemonoides*
bigfoot waterclover *Marsilea macropoda*
bigfruit evening primrose *Oenothera macrocarpa*
black prairie clover *Dalea frutescens*
blackeyed Susan *Rudbeckia hirta*
blacksamson echinacea *Echinacea angustifolia*
blood sage *Salvia coccinea*
blue mistflower *Conoclinium coelestinum*
bluestem pricklypoppy *Argemone albiflora*
brushland shrubverbena *Lantana achyranthifolia*
butterfly milkweed *Asclepias tuberosa*
cardinalflower *Lobelia cardinalis*
Carolina anemone *Anemone caroliniana*
Carolina larkspur *Delphinium carolinianum*
catchfly prairie gentian *Eustoma exaltatum*
caterpillars *Phacelia congesta*
cayenne pepper *Capsicum annuum*
cedar sage *Salvia roemeriana*
clasping coneflower *Dracopsis amplexicaulis*
clasping Venus' looking-glass *Triodanis perfoliata*
cobaea beardtongue *Penstemon cobaea*
common maidenhair *Adiantum capillus-veneris*
common sunflower *Helianthus annuus*
common yarrow *Achillea millefolium*
crowpoison *Nothoscordum bivalve*
curvepod fumewort *Corydalis curvisiliqua*
cusp blazing star *Liatriis mucronata*
cutleaf evening primrose *Oenothera laciniata*
Dakota mock vervain *Glandularia bipinnatifida*
damianita *Chrysactinia mexicana*
devil's bouquet *Nyctaginia capitata*
downy Indian paintbrush *Castilleja purpurea*
Drummond's skullcap *Scutellaria drummondii*
Drummond's wild petunia *Ruellia drummondiana*
Engelmann's daisy *Engelmannia peristenia*
Engelmann's sage *Salvia engelmannii*
entireleaf Indian paintbrush *Castilleja indivisa*
evening rainlily *Cooperia drummondii*
giant goldenrod *Solidago gigantea*
golden crownbeard *Verbesina encelioides*
golden prairie clover *Dalea aurea*
golden tickseed *Coreopsis tinctoria*
gray goldenrod *Solidago nemoralis*
green antelopehorn *Asclepias viridis*
Gregg's tube tongue *Justicia pilosella*
groovestem bouchea *Bouchea linifolia*
hairy wedelia *Wedelia texana*
Havana snakeroot *Ageratina havanensis*
Heller's beardtongue *Penstemon triflorus*
huisache daisy *Amblyolepis setigera*
Illinois bundleflower *Desmanthus illinoensis*
Indian blanket *Gaillardia pulchella*
Leavenworth's eryngo *Eryngium leavenworthii*
lemon beebalm *Monarda citriodora*
Maximilian sunflower *Helianthus maximiliani*
mealycup blue sage *Salvia farinacea*
Nuttall's prairie parsley *Polytaenia nuttallii*
partridge pea *Chamaecrista fasciculata*
perfumeballs *Gaillardia suavis*
pinkladies *Oenothera speciosa*
plains blackfoot *Melampodium leucanthum*
plateau false foxglove *Agalinis edwardsiana*
polkadots *Dyschoriste linearis*
prairie lily *Cooperia pedunculata*
prairie spiderwort *Tradescantia occidentalis*
purple poppymallow *Callirhoe involucrata*
purple prairie clover *Dalea purpurea*
quinineweed *Centaurium beyrichii*
ram's horn *Proboscidea louisianica*
red columbine *Aquilegia canadensis*
redwhisker clammyweed *Polanisia dodecandra*
rougeplant *Rivina humilis*
roundhead prairie clover *Dalea multiflora*
scarlet hedgenettle *Stachys coccinea*
scouringrush horsetail *Equisetum hyemale*
small palafox *Palafoxia callosa*
spider milkweed *Asclepias asperula*
spotted beebalm *Monarda punctata*
standing-cypress *Ipomopsis rubra*
stemmy four-nerve daisy *Tetraneuris scaposa*
stiff greenthread *Thelesperma filifolium*
straggler daisy *Calyptocarpus vialis*
swordleaf blue-eyed grass *Sisyrinchium chilense*
tall poppymallow *Callirhoe leiocarpa*
tanseyleaf tansyaster *Machaeranthera tanacetifolia*
Texas beeblossom *Gaura calcicola*
Texas feathershank *Schoenocaulon texanum*
Texas flax *Linum hudsonioides*

Forbs, Herbs, Ferns, Subshrubs & Small Shrubs continued:

Texas greeneyes *Berlandiera betonicifolia*
Texas lupine *Lupinus texensis*
Texas swampmallow *Pavonia lasiopetala*
Texas yellowstar *Lindheimeria texana*
Turkey tangle fogfruit *Phyla nodiflora*
twoleaf senna *Senna roemeriana*
upright prairie coneflower *Ratibida columnifera*
velvet leaf senna *Senna lindheimeriana*

wand butterflybush *Buddleja racemosa*
wavy scaly cloakfern *Astrolepis sinuata*
wax mallow *Malvaviscus arboreus*
West Indian shrubverbena *Lantana urticoides*
whitemouth dayflower *Commelina erecta*
woolly ironweed *Vernonia lindheimeri*
yellow stonecrop *Sedum nuttallianum*

Trees & Shrubs:

alderleaf mountain mahogany *Cercocarpus montanus*
algerita *Mahonia trifoliolata*
American elm *Ulmus americana*
American pistachio *Pistacia mexicana*
American smoketree *Cotinus obovatus*
American sycamore *Platanus occidentalis*
American witchhazel *Hamamelis virginiana*
Arizona walnut *Juglans major*
Ashe's juniper *Juniperus ashei*
bald cypress *Taxodium distichum*
Berlandier's wolfberry *Lycium berlandieri*
bigtooth maple *Acer grandidentatum*
black hickory *Carya texana*
black walnut *Juglans nigra*
black willow *Salix nigra*
blackjack oak *Quercus marilandica*
Brazilian bluewood *Condalia hookeri*
Buckley oak *Quercus buckleyi*
bur oak *Quercus macrocarpa*
Carolina basswood *Tilia americana* v. *caroliniana*
Carolina buckthorn *Frangula caroliniana*
cedar elm *Ulmus crassifolia*
chinkapin oak *Quercus muehlenbergii*
coastal plain willow *Salix caroliniana*
cockspur hawthorn *Crataegus crus-galli*
common buttonbush *Cephalanthus occidentalis*
common hoptree *Ptelea trifoliata*
common persimmon *Diospyros virginiana*
creek plum *Prunus rivularis*
desert willow *Chilopsis linearis*
downy hawthorn *Crataegus mollis*
Durand oak *Quercus sinuata* v. *sinuata*
dwarf palmetto *Sabal minor*
eastern cottonwood *Populus deltoides* ssp. *deltoides*
eggleaf silktassel *Garrya ovata*
escarpment cherry *Prunus serotina* v. *eximia*
evergreen sumac *Rhus virens*
Eve's necklacepod *Styphnolobium affine*
featherplume *Dalea formosa*

fragrant mimosa *Mimosa borealis*
fragrant sumac *Rhus aromatica*
green ash *Fraxinus pennsylvanica*
green hawthorn *Crataegus viridis*
Gregg acacia *Acacia greggii* v. *greggii*
Gregg's hawthorn *Crataegus greggiana*
gum bully *Sideroxylon lanuginosum*
honey mesquite *Prosopis glandulosa* v. *glandulosa*
Jerusalem thorn *Parkinsonia aculeata*
knockaway *Ehretia anacua*
Lacey oak *Quercus laceyi*
Lindheimer's hackberry *Celtis lindheimeri*
little walnut *Juglans microcarpa*
littleleaf leadtree *Leucaena retusa*
lotebush *Ziziphus obtusifolia*
mescal bean *Sophora secundiflora*
Mexican buckeye *Ungnadia speciosa*
Mexican plum *Prunus mexicana*
Mexican redbud *Cercis canadensis* v. *mexicana*
Mohr oak *Quercus mohriana*
netleaf hackberry *Celtis laevigata* v. *reticulata*
netleaf white oak *Quercus polymorpha*
northern spicebush *Lindera benzoin*
osage orange *Maclura pomifera*
papershell pinyon *Pinus remota*
pecan *Carya illinoensis*
Pinchot's juniper *Juniperus pinchotii*
possumhaw *Ilex decidua*
post oak *Quercus stellata*
prairie sumac *Rhus lanceolata*
pungent oak *Quercus pungens*
red buckeye *Aesculus pavia* v. *pavia*
red mulberry *Morus rubra*
Reverchon's hawthorn *Crataegus reverchonii*
roughleaf dogwood *Cornus drummondii*
roundflower catclaw *Acacia roemeriana*
rusty blackhaw *Viburnum rufidulum*
sandpaper oak *Quercus vaseyana*
Shumard's oak *Quercus shumardii*

Trees & Shrubs continued:

skunkbush sumac *Rhus trilobata*

slippery elm *Ulmus rubra*

stretchberry *Forestiera pubescens*

sugarberry *Celtis laevigata v. laevigata*

sweet acacia *Acacia farnesiana*

sycamoreleaf snowbell *Styrax platanifolius*

Texan hogplum *Colubrina texensis*

Texas almond *Prunus minutifolia*

Texas ash *Fraxinus albicans*

Texas barberry *Mahonia swaseyi*

Texas barometer bush *Leucophyllum frutescens*

Texas buckeye *Aesculus glabra v. arguta*

Texas crab apple *Malus ioensis v. texana*

Texas hawthorn *Crataegus texana*

Texas Hercules' club *Zanthoxylum hirsutum*

Texas live oak *Quercus fusiformis*

Texas kidneywood *Eysenhardtia texana*

Texas madrone *Arbutus xalapensis*

Texas mimosa *Mimosa texana*

Texas mulberry *Morus microphylla*

Texas persimmon *Diospyros texana*

Texas redbud *Cercis canadensis v. texensis*

Texasplume *Bauhinia lunarioides*

Tracy's hawthorn *Crataegus tracyi*

western soapberry *Sapindus saponaria v. drummondii*

whitebrush *Aloysia gratissima*

white shin oak *Quercus sinuata v. breviloba*

Wright acacia *Acacia greggii v. wrightii*

Wright's desert honeysuckle *Anisacanthus quadrifidus*

yaupon *Ilex vomitoria*

yellow trumpetbush *Tecoma stans*

yellow woolly buckeye *Aesculus pavia v. flavescens*

Taxonomic Information Resource: USDA-NRCS-PLANTS database

<http://plants.usda.gov/java/>